CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method for providing a traceable populated printed circuit board, comprising: loading an identifiable unit in a placement machine;

holding and identifying a circuit board by the placement machine;

populating the circuit board with a component corresponding to the identifiable unit; and

creating a database associating information about the identifiable unit with information about the circuit board.

- 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein the identifiable unit is a component.
- 3. The method of Claim 1, wherein the identifiable unit is a component carrier.
- 4. The method of Claim 1, wherein the identifiable unit is a tube.
- 5. The method of Claim 4, wherein the tube stores multiple components including the component corresponding to the identifiable unit.
- 6. The method of Claim 1, further comprising identifying the identifiable unit by the placement machine.
- 7. The method of Claim 6, wherein identifying the identifiable unit by the placement machine occurs before loading the identifiable unit in the placement machine.
- 8. The method of Claim 6, wherein identifying the identifiable unit by the

placement machine occurs after loading the identifiable unit in the placement machine.

- 9. The method of Claim 6, wherein identifying the identifiable unit by the placement machine occurs during loading the identifiable unit in the placement machine.
- 10. The method of Claim 1, further comprising generating a report from the database.
- 11. The method of Claim 10, further comprising sending the report to an end user.
- 12. The method of Claim 11, wherein the report is sent over the world wide web.
- 13. The method of Claim 1, the circuit board aforementioned being a first circuit board, further comprising, after populating the first circuit board, retrieving a second circuit board to be populated from the identifiable unit.

- 14. An apparatus for populating a traceable printed circuit board with traceable components, comprising:
 - a placement machine, comprising:
 - an identifiable unit loader for loading an identifiable unit;
 - a circuit board support for holding a circuit board;
- a placement mechanism for populating the circuit board with a component corresponding to the identifiable unit; and
- a processor with an associated memory for storing information about the identifiable unit and the circuit board in a database.
- 15. The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the component is the identifiable unit.
- 16. The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the component is a component carrier.
- 17. The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the component is a tube.
- 18. The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the identifiable unit is identified by a bar code located on the identifiable unit.
- 19. The apparatus of Claim 18, wherein the circuit board is identified by a bar code located on the circuit board.
- 20. The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the circuit board is identified by a bar code located on the circuit board.
- 21. The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the placement machine includes a scanner that identifies the identifiable unit.

- 22. The apparatus of Claim 21, wherein the scanner aforementioned is a first scanner, the placement machine including a second scanner for identifying the circuit board.
- 23. The apparatus of Claim 21, wherein the scanner also identifies the circuit board.
- 24. The apparatus of Claim 21, wherein at least some of the information stored about the identifiable unit is provided by the scanner.

25. An apparatus for populating a traceable printed circuit board with traceable components, comprising:

means for receiving and identifying an identifiable unit;

means for identifying a circuit board;

means for placing a component corresponding to the identifiable unit onto the circuit board; and

means for creating a database containing information about the identified identifiable unit and the identified circuit board.

- 26. The apparatus of Claim 25, further comprising means for mounting and moving the circuit board.
- 27. The apparatus of Claim 25, further comprising means for generating a report from the database.
- 28. The apparatus of Claim 27, further comprising displaying the report on a screen on the means for placing a component.
- 29. The apparatus of Claim 27, further comprising means for transmitting the report to an end user.
- 30. The apparatus of Claim 25, wherein the apparatus is a placement machine.

31. A method for providing a traceable populated printed circuit board, comprising:

loading a specified component's carrier in a placement machine slot specified by executable code associated with a placement machine;

scanning a barcode of the specified component's carrier;

if the barcode is correct, then determining if there are more component carriers to load;

if there are no more component carriers to load, then scanning a tracer number of a circuit board to be populated; and

creating a database record including information associated with the specified component's carrier and information associated with the circuit board.

- 32. The method of Claim 31, further comprising receiving components and entering information about the components in a database prior to loading a specified component's carrier in the placement machine slot.
- 33. The method of Claim 32, further comprising attaching bar codes to the components and putting the components in inventory after entering information about the components in a database and before loading a specified component's carrier in the placement machine slot.
- 34. The method of Claim 31, further comprising, if the barcode is not correct, providing a component carrier with a correct barcode.
- 35. The method of Claim 31, further comprising, if there are more component carriers to load, then loading these component carriers.